Exploring changes in Oxfordshire between 2011 and 2021 using Census data

Yasmin Parekh & Gréta Hunt

Regional Analysts ONS Local yasmin.parekh@ons.gov.uk & greta.hunt@ons.gov.uk

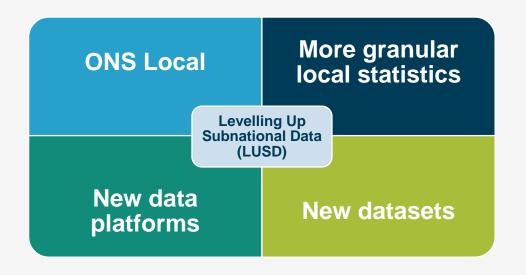
20 March 2024





What is ONS Local?

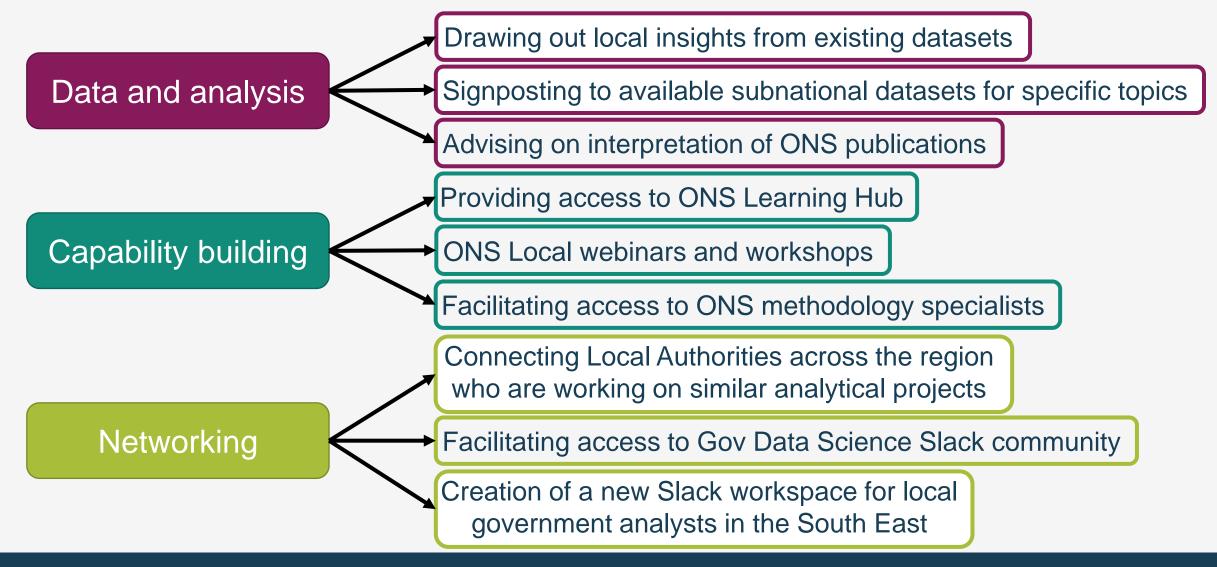
An analytical advisory service for stakeholders working on local area analysis, with dedicated analysts based across the UK, ensuring they have access to data, statistics, and analysis to support decision making.







An overview of our work in the South East...



Office for National Statistics

Oxfordshire

Census 2011 to Census 2021

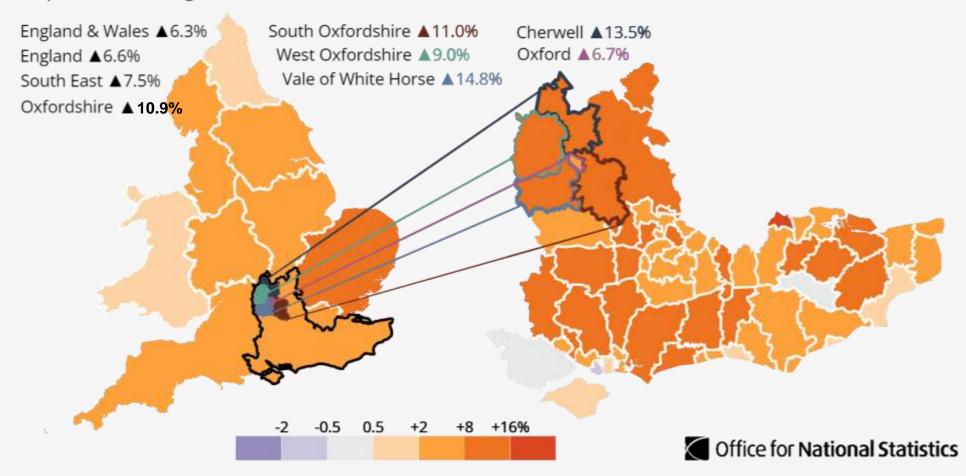


Changes in demographics



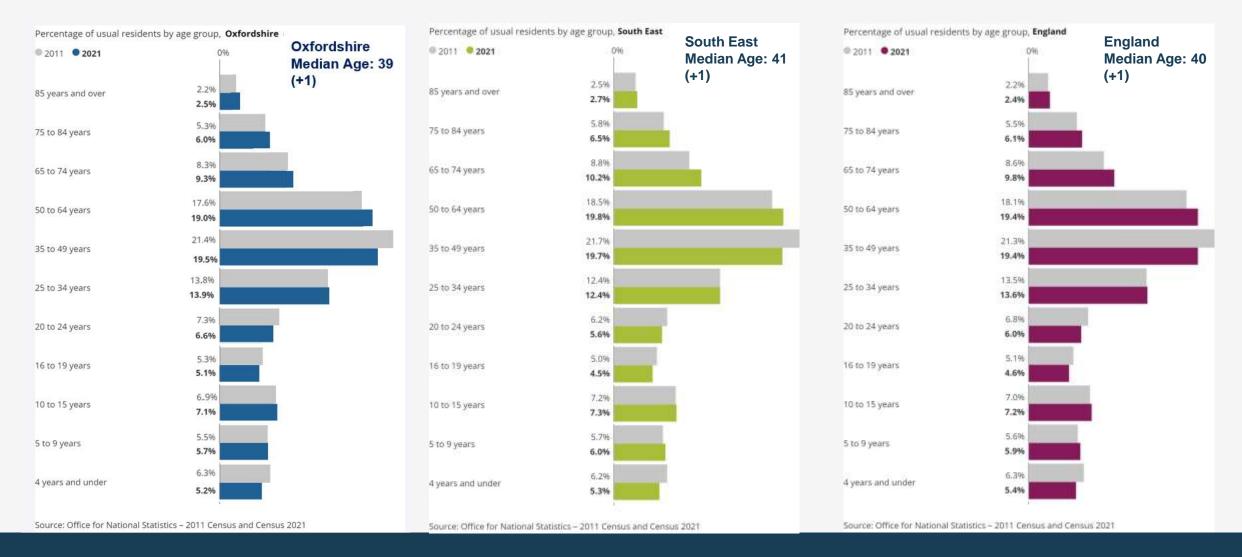
Population growth was higher than regional rate

Population change in Oxfordshire: Census 2011 to Census 2021



Office for National Statistics

Median age increased by one year from 38 to 39



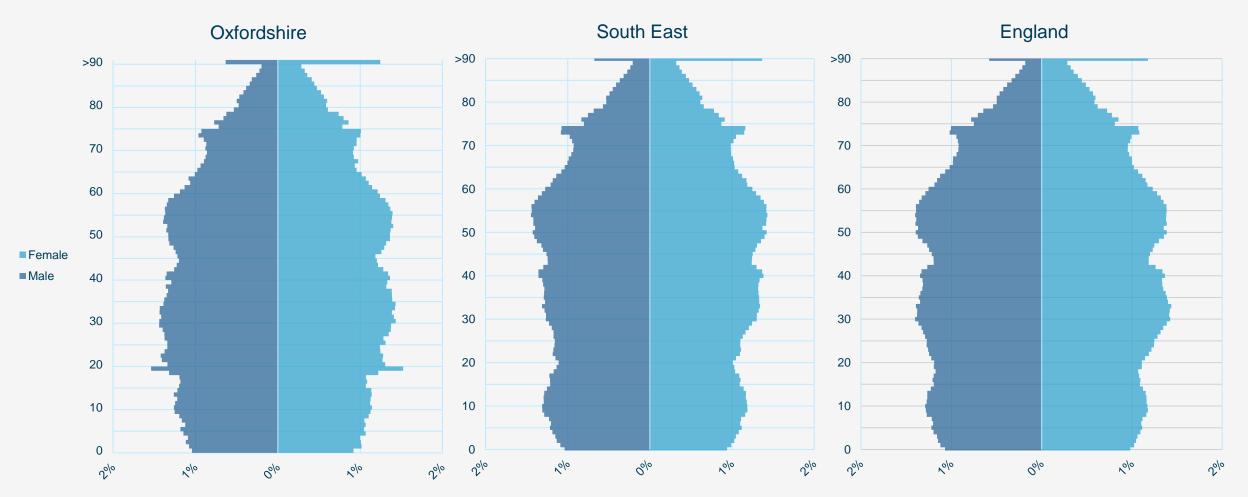
Office for National Statistics

The median age is the highest in West Oxfordshire in 2021



Office for National Statistics

Oxfordshire has a higher proportion of 18-37-year-olds



Source: Office for National Statistics - Census 2021 (Sex by Single Year of Age)

Office for National Statistics

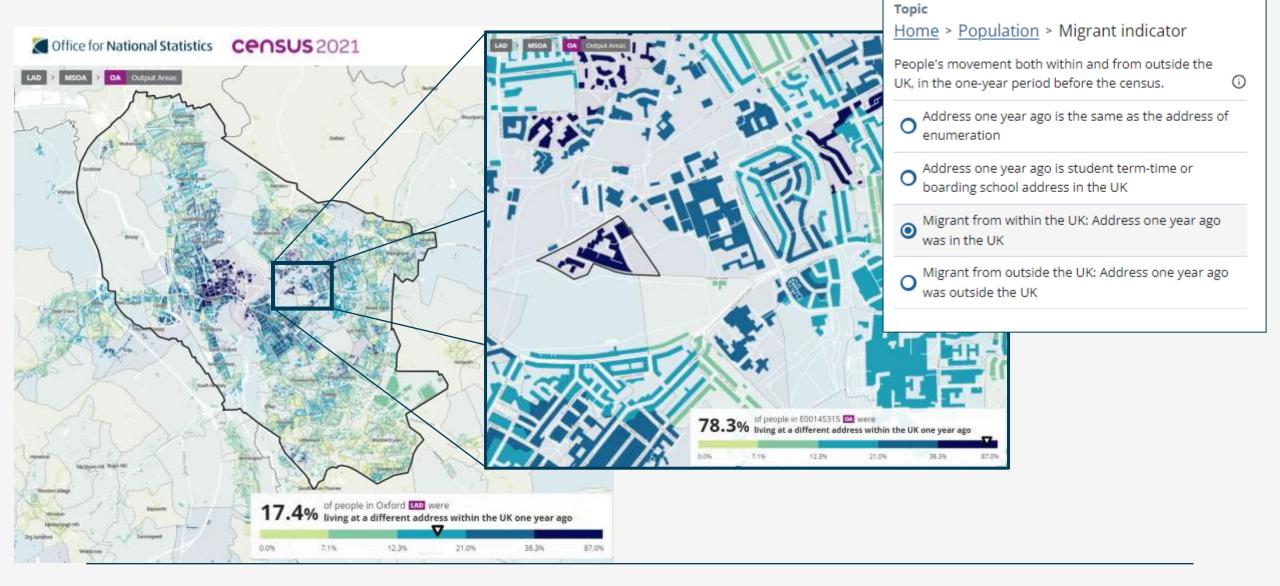
Oxford's population has a very different age distribution compared to other LADs



Source: Office for National Statistics - Census 2021 (Sex by Single Year of Age)

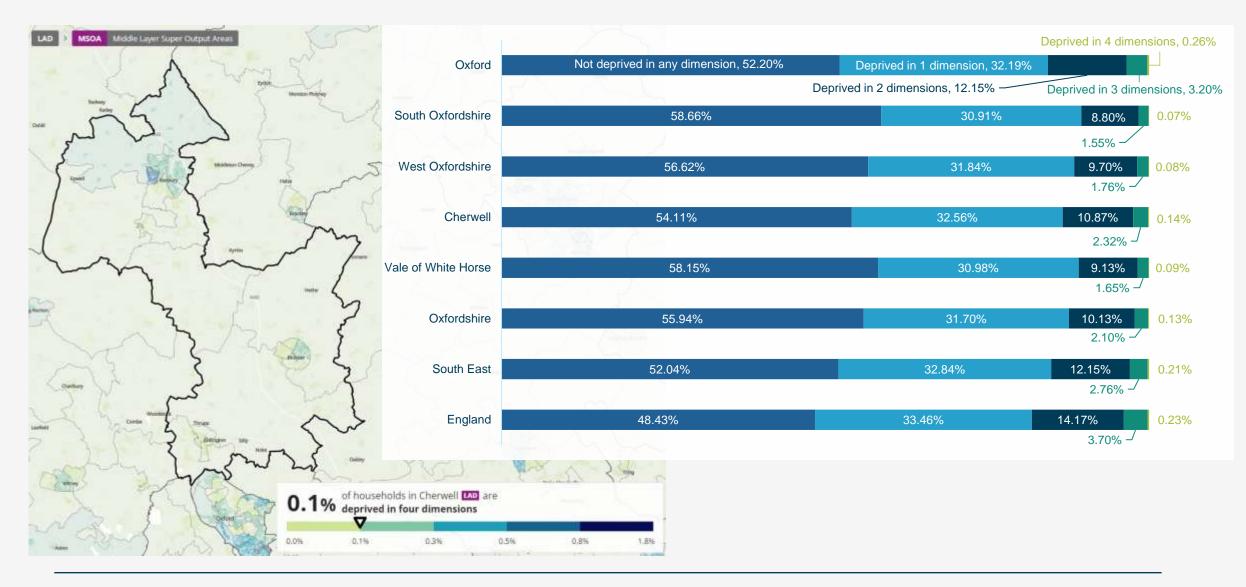
Office for National Statistics

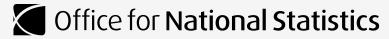
Migrant from within the UK



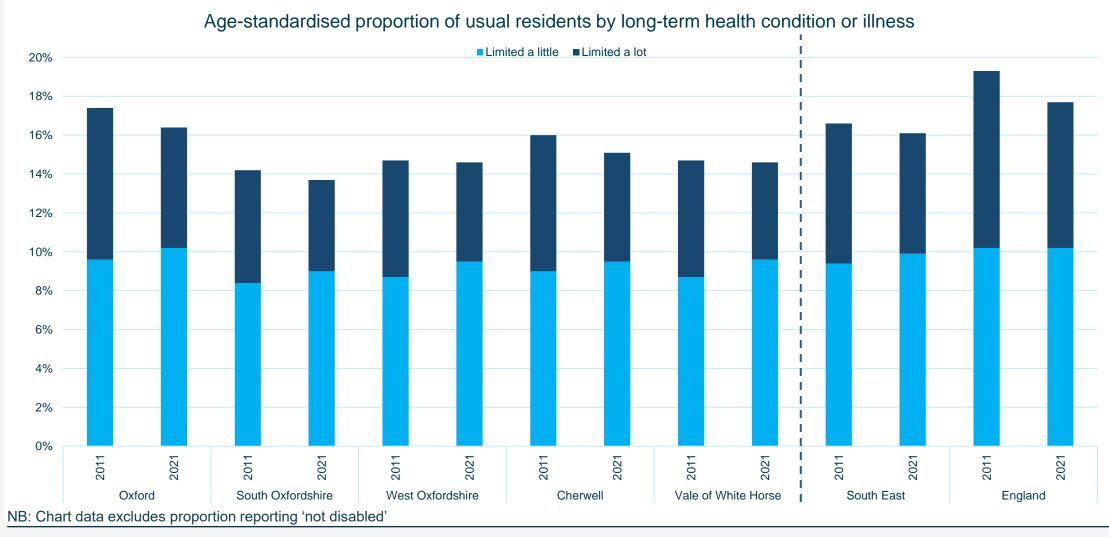
Office for National Statistics

Household deprivation: from country-wide to district-level breakdown



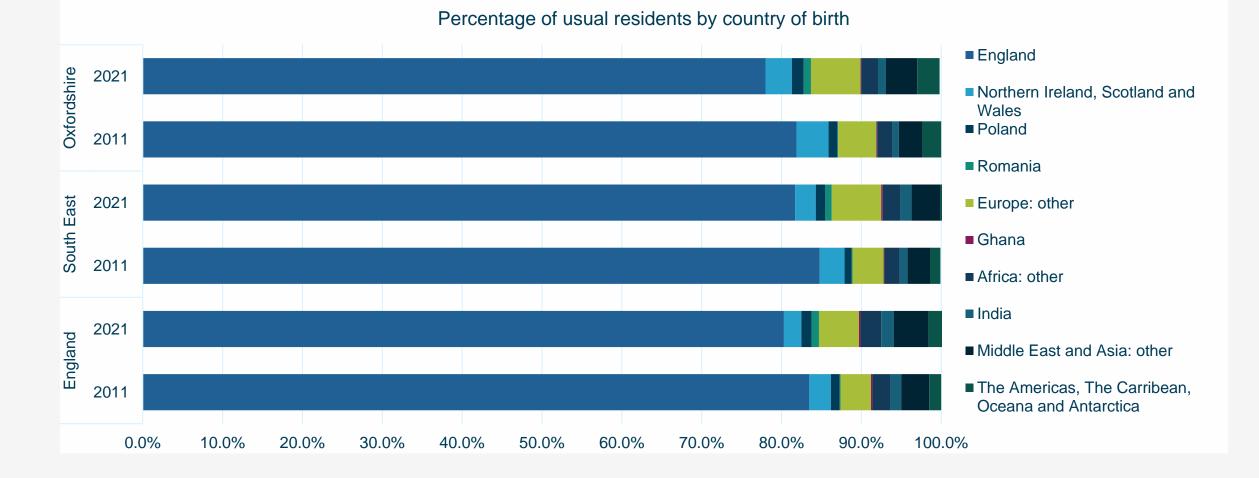


Oxford still has the highest proportion of residents reporting a longterm health condition



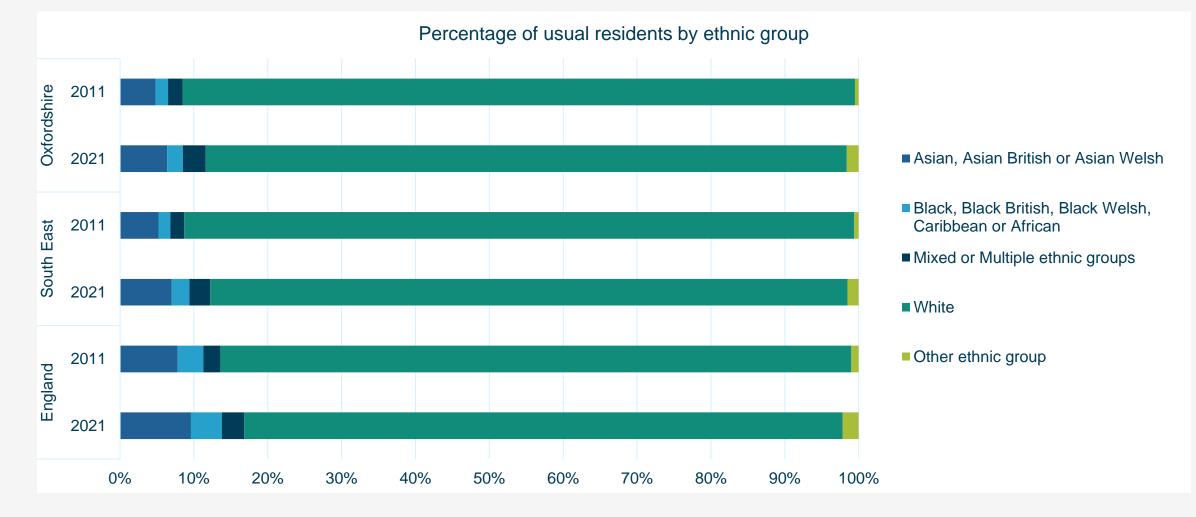
Office for National Statistics

Over 1 in 5 people were born in a country outside of England



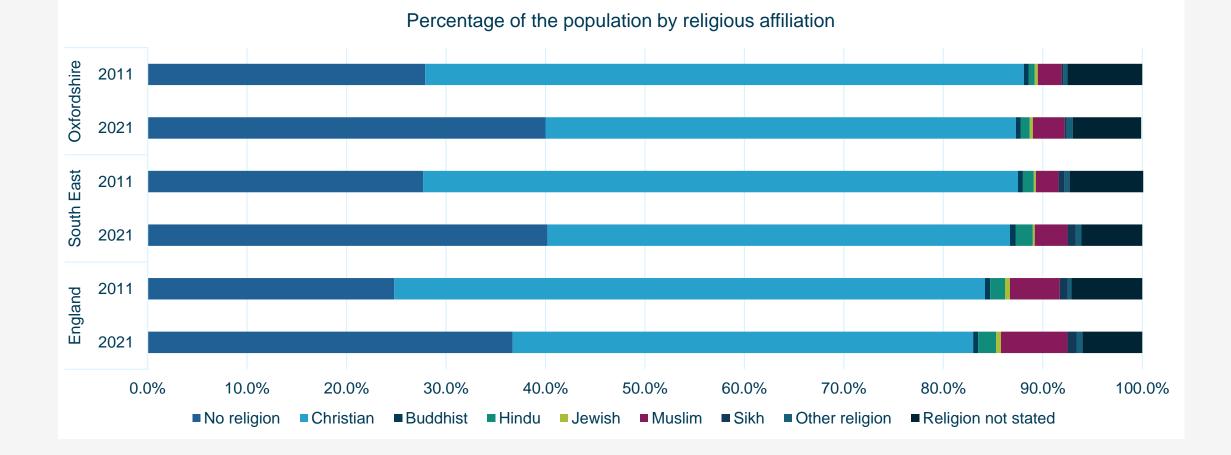
Office for National Statistics

Over 1 in 10 people in Oxfordshire identify as an ethnic minority



Office for National Statistics

40% of Oxfordshire's residents do not have a religious affiliation



Office for National Statistics

Changes in work and social conditions

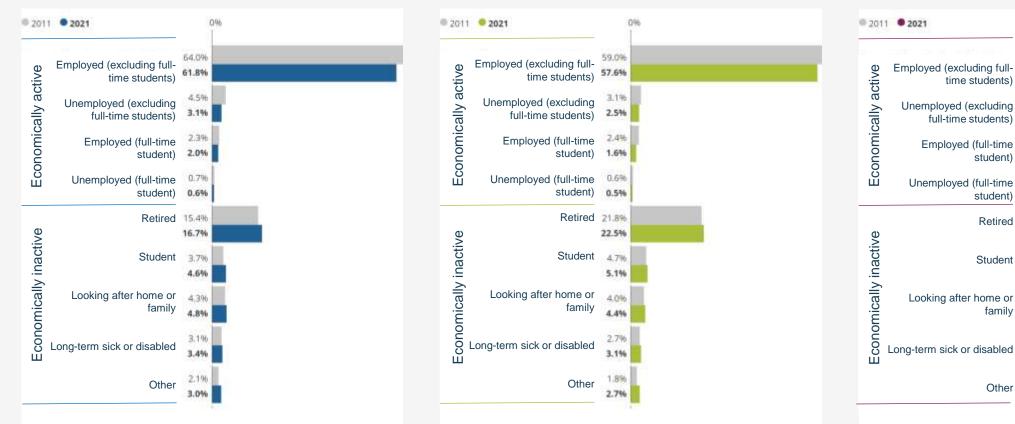


Percentage of people above 16 in employment (Census)

Percentage of usual residents aged 16 years and over by economic activity status

Source: Office for National Statistics - 2011 Census and Census 2021

South East



England

ons.local@ons.gov.uk

098

56.5%

55.79

4.0%

2.9%

2.49

1.7%

0.79t

0.6%

21,296

21.5%

5.3%

5.64

4:09

3.89

2.29

time students)

full-time students)

Employed (full-time

Unemployed (full-time

Looking after home or

student)

student)

Retired

Student

family

Other

Source: Office for National Statistics - 2011 Census and Census 2021

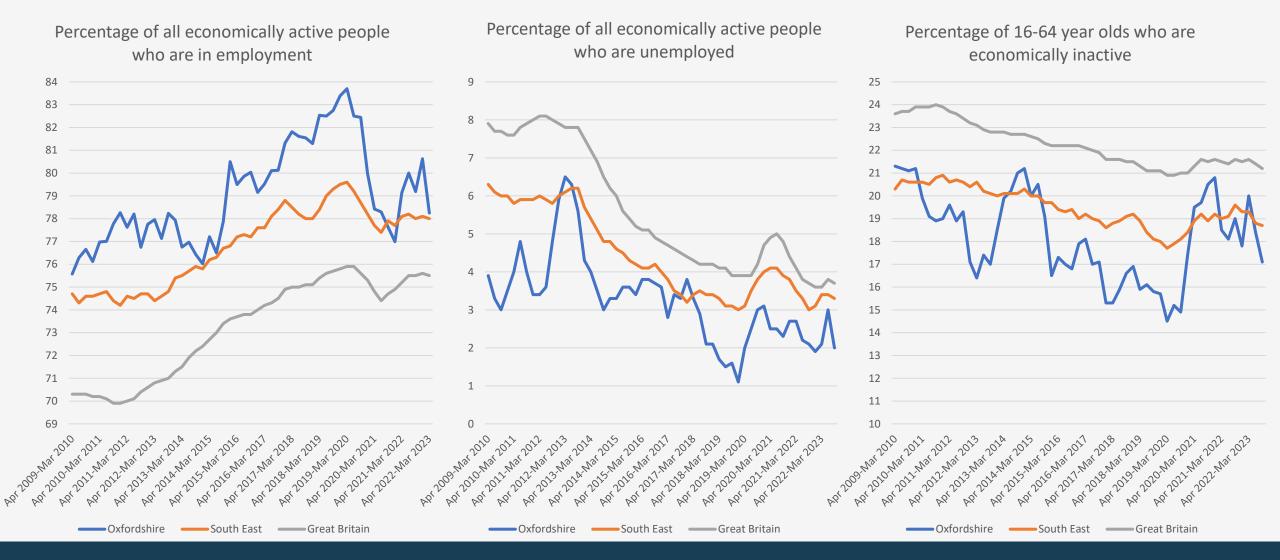
Unemployed (excluding

Office for National Statistics

Source: Office for National Statistics - 2011 Census and Census 2021

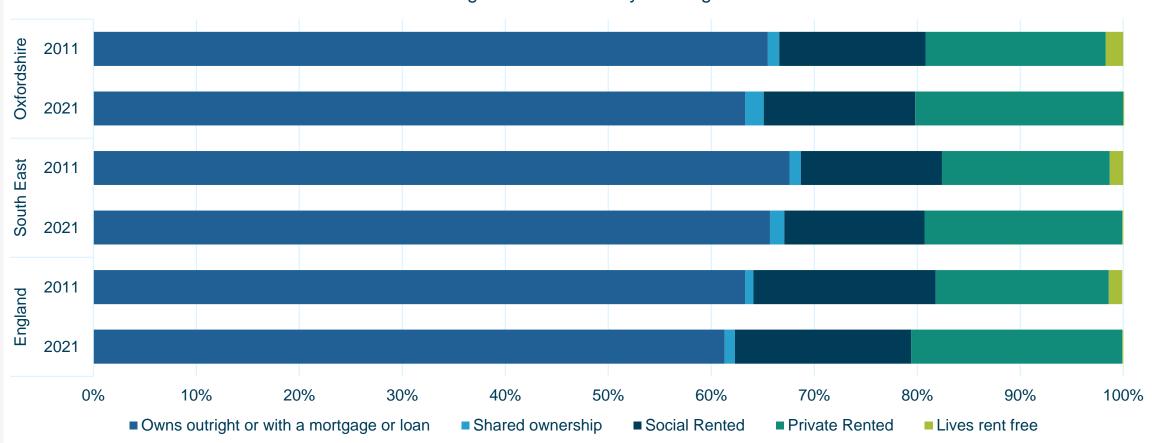
Oxfordshire

Rate of employment (Annual Population Survey)



Office for National Statistics

Drop in home ownership while proportion of private rentals grew



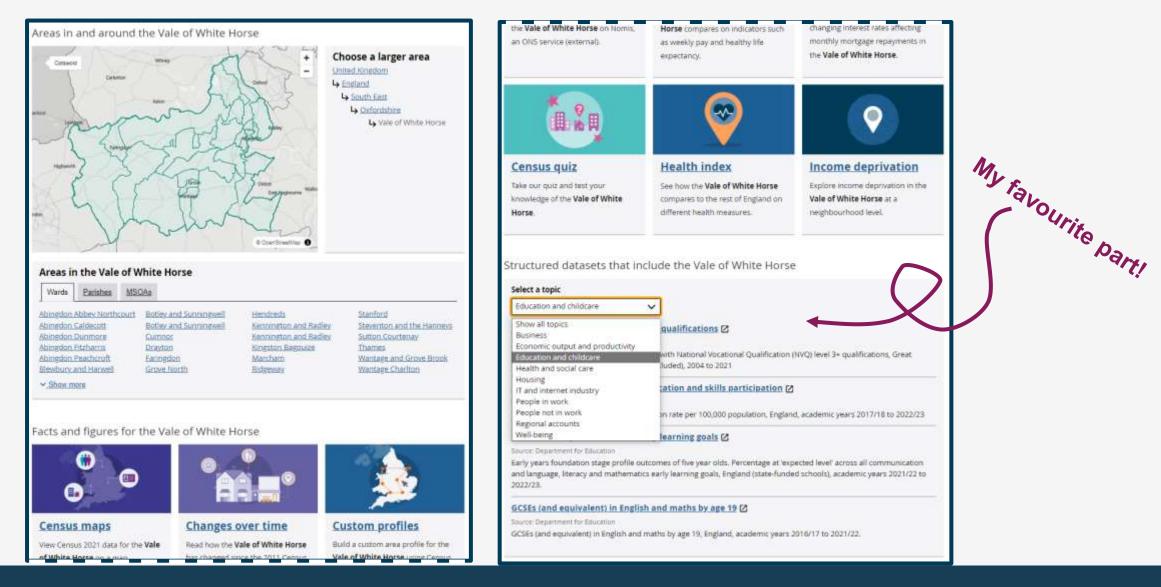
Percentage of households by housing tenure

Office for National Statistics

Wards, Parishes, and Towns

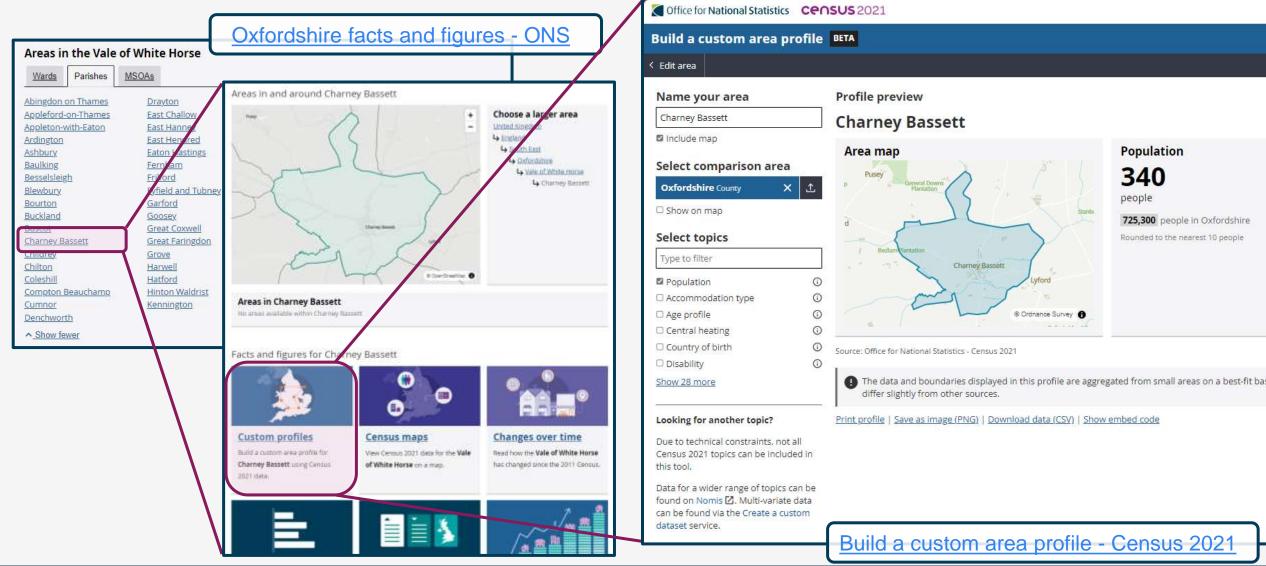


Understanding areas in Oxfordshire



Office for National Statistics

Understanding areas in Oxfordshire



C Office for National Statistics

Build Your Own Area Profile

St Mary's



Household deprivation

Household is not deprived in any

Household is deprived in three

dimensions 1.9% (3.2%)

Household is deprived in one dimension

Household is deprived in two dimensions

Household is deprived in four dimensions

St Mary's (Oxford)

dimension 53.5% (52.2%)

33.7% (32.2%)

10.8% (12.2%)

0.2% (0.3%)

% of all households

Number of households **2,400**

55,200 households in Oxford Rounded to the nearest 100 households

Accommodation type

Flat, maisonette or apartment

Whole house or bungalow 66.6% (69.0%)

A caravan or other mobile or temporary

St Mary's (Oxford)

33.3% (30.7%)

structure 0.1% (0.2%)

% of all households

Household composition St Mary's (Oxford) One person household 30.8% (29.1%) Single family household 39.2% (55.2%) Other household types 30.0% (15.6%)

% of all households

Number of bedrooms

St Mary's (Oxford)

1 bedroom 22.4% (15.2%)

2 bedrooms 17.9% (25.9%)

3 bedrooms 23.2% (35.5%)

% of all households

4 or more bedrooms 36.4% (23.4%)

Goring



Distance travelled to work

Goring (South Oxfordshire) Less than 10km 12.4% (23.5%) 10km to less than 30km 16.1% (16.4%) 30km and over 3.7% (4.6%) Works mainly from home 57.7% (42.8%)

Other 10.1% (12.7%)

% of people aged 16 years and over in employment

Source: Office for National Statistics - Census 2021

Population

4,000

149,100 people in South Oxfordshire Rounded to the nearest 100 people

Economic activity status

Economically active: In employment

Economically active: Unemployed

Economically inactive 45.9% (34.9%)

% of people aged 16 years and over

Goring (South Oxfordshire)

52.2% (62.9%)

1.8% (2.2%)

Provides 20 to 49 hours unpaid care a week 0.9% (1.2%)

Provision of unpaid care

Provides no unpaid care 91.4% (92.0%)

Provides 19 hours or less unpaid care a

Goring (South Oxfordshire)

week 5.4% (4.7%)

Provides 50 or more hours unpaid care a week 2.2% (2.1%)

% of people aged five years and over

Employment history

Goring (South Oxfordshire)

Not in employment: Worked in the last 12 months 8.7% (12.6%)

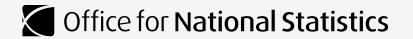
Not in employment: Not worked in the last 12 months **79.6%** (70.9%)

Not in employment: Never worked 11.7% (16.5%)

% of people aged 16 years and over not in

employment

Source: Office for National Statistics - Census 2021



Build Your Own Area Profile

Ducklington



Occupancy rating for

+2 or more 47.4% (45.0%)

Ducklington (West Oxfordshire)

bedrooms

+1 31.8% (33.6%)

0 19.3% (19.7%)

-1 1.4% (1.5%)

-2 or less 0.1% (0.1%)

Number of households

1,000 households

48,000 households in West Oxfordshire Rounded to the nearest 10 households

Tenure of household

Owns outright 42.9% (37.4%)

ownership 31.1% (31.4%)

Social rented 12.7% (13.3%)

Private rented or lives rent free

Ducklington (West Oxfordshire)

Owns with a mortgage or loan or shared

Number of cars or vans Ducklington (West Oxfordshire) No cars or vans in household 8.0% (11.5%)

1 car or van in household **36.8%** (39.8%)

2 cars or vans in household 37.9% (34.7%)

3 or more cars or vans in household 17.2% (14.0%)

Second address indicator

Ducklington (West Oxfordshire)

Second address is in the UK 4.3% (4.7%)

No second address 95.0% (94.2%)

Second address is outside the UK

0.7% (1.1%)

% of all households

% of all households

Cropredy, Sibfords and Wroxton

Population

8,500

161,000 people in Cherwell

Rounded to the nearest 100 people

people

Area map



Country of birth Cropredy, Sibfords and Wroxton (Cherwell) Born in the UK 92.0% (82.4%) Born outside the UK 8.0% (17.6%) of all people

Religion Cropredy, Sibfords and Wroxton (Cherwell) No religion 36.3% (38.1%) Christian 56.1% (50.3%) Buddhist 0.4% (0.6%) Hindu 0.2% (0.6%) Jewish 0.2% (0.8%) Jewish 0.2% (0.1%) Sikh 0.1% (0.4%) Other religion 0.5% (0.5%)

Not answered 5.9% (6.1%)

% of all people



% of all households
Source: Office for National Statistics - Census 2021

Office for National Statistics

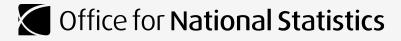
13.3% (17.9%)

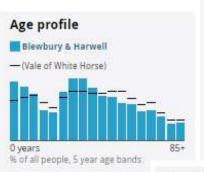
Source: Office for National Statistics - Census 2021

Blewbury & Harwell









Ethnic group

🔝 Blewbury & Harwell

(Vale of White Horse)

Asian, Asian British or Asian Welsh 5.6% (4.0%)

Black, Black British, Black Welsh, Caribbean or African 1.4% (1.7%)

Mixed or Multiple ethnic groups 2.7% (2.5%)

White 89.6% (90.8%)

Other ethnic group 0.8% (1.1%)

% of all people

Build Your Own Area Profile

Disability

🔚 Blewbury & Harwell

(Vale of White Horse)

Disabled under the Equality Act 13.3% (14.7%)

Not disabled under the Equality Act 86.7% (85.3%)

% of all people

Socio-economic Classification (NS-SeC)

Blewbury & Harwell

(Vale of White Horse)

L1, L2 and L3: Higher managerial, administrative and professional occupations 25.6% (21.1%)

L4, L5 and L6: Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations 24.8% (23.6%)

L7: Intermediate occupations 11.6% (12.0%)

L8 and L9: Small employers and own account workers 10.0% (10.3%)

L10 and L11: Lower supervisory and technical occupations 4.8% (5.2%)

L12: Semi-routine occupations 7.6% (9.0%)

L13: Routine occupations 7.5% (8.9%)

L14.1 and L14.2: Never worked and longterm unemployed 3.9% (4.7%)

L15: Full-time students 4.2% (5.3%)

% of people aged 16 years and over

Educational attainment for 3 different sized towns

Article: <u>Why do children and young people in smaller towns do better academically than those in larger towns?</u> Other town characteristics: <u>Towns and cities, characteristics of built-up areas, England and Wales</u>

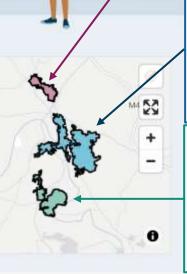


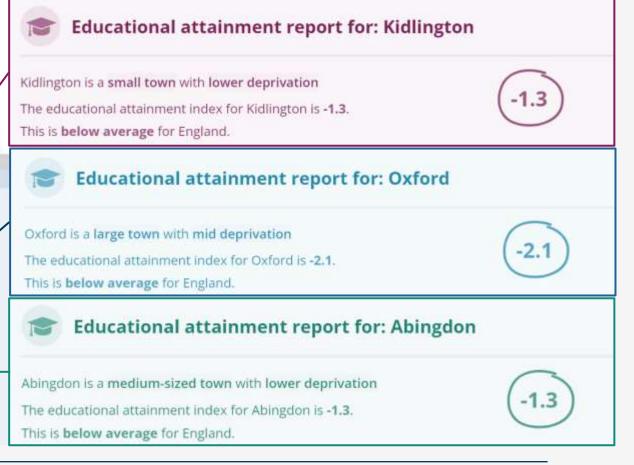
How does your nearest town compare?

Select your nearest town and see how educational attainment there compares with towns across England.

You can explore a range of components that make up our score used to compare towns

Select an area







Closing remarks



Takeaways

- One of the faster growing areas in the South East, particularly in Vale of White Horse and Cherwell
- Whilst population is younger than South East/England, this is driven by the significantly younger population in Oxford
- South Ox, West Ox and Vale are largely similar in terms of demographics, with Oxford standing out and Cherwell sitting somewhere in between
- Oxfordshire's diversity is on the increase, with respect to countries of birth, ethnicity and religion
- Majority of the population are economically active and in employment, with lower levels of unemployment when compared to South East/Great Britain
- Increased private rentals vs drop in home ownership



Further census data & analysis



.

Oxfordshire facts & figures

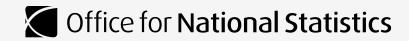
https://www.ons.gov.uk/visualisations/a reas/E1000025/

Census maps (choropleths by LA and topic)

www.ons.gov.uk/census/maps/choropl eth

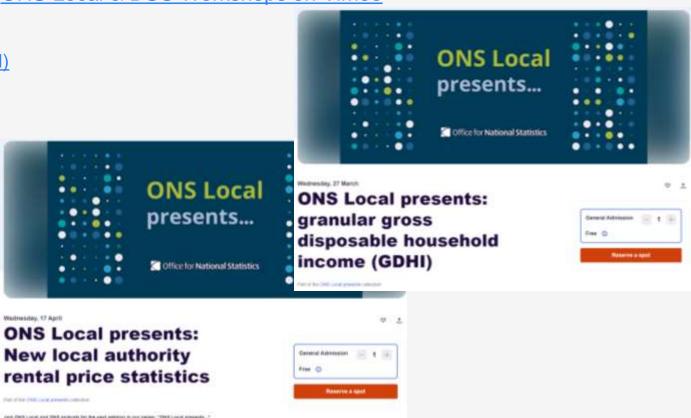
Custom dataset

https://www.ons.gov.uk/datasets/create



What's coming up...

- More ONS Local webinars and workshops ONS Local presents | Eventbrite
 - Recordings of previous ONS Local workshops: <u>ONS Local & DSC Workshops on Vimeo</u>
 - Upcoming ONS Local webinars:
 - Granular gross disposable household income (CDHI)
 - New local authority rental price statistics
- Monthly ONS local newsletter
 - Sign up by emailing ons.local@ons.gov.uk
- Larger analytical projects & network building
 - Slack for South East analysts
 - Rural Statistics Working Group
 - o Broadband connectivity
 - Transport connectivity
 - Geography consultations



Office for National Statistics

Get involved...

• LUSD Evaluation Survey (closes 31st March 2024)

An opportunity to share your experience with and use of our local and subnational statistics and services. Your feedback will form part of the wider Levelling Up Subnational Data project evaluation, helping us improve and ensure our statistics continue to meet your needs. The survey is anonymous and will take no more than 10 minutes to complete.

Levelling up subnational data (LUSD) project evaluation survey (office.com)

• For other ONS consultations keep an eye on https://consultations.gov.uk/



Thank you for listening

If you would like to get in touch, please contact our team inbox:

ons.local@ons.gov.uk

• ullet• ullet

